



1

(1) 다음 밑줄 친 without과 같은 표현을 빈칸에 채우자.

Without 명사(구), S 조동사과거형 (would/ could/ should/ might) 동사원형

= (a) _____ 명사(구)

= (b) _____ for 명사(구)

= (c) _____ for 명사(구)

= (d) (해석) _____

(2) Without 명사(구), S 조동사과거형 (would/ could/should/might)+ have PP

= But for 명사(구)

= (a) _____ for 명사(구)

= (b) _____ for 명사(구)

= (c) (해석) _____

(3) 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 말을 채우자.

① **Without** air, no creature in the world could exist.

= (a) _____ air, no creature in the world could exist.

= (b) _____ air, no creature in the world could exist.

= (c) _____ air, no creature in the world could exist.

② But for your effort, we couldn't do the work.

= (a) _____ your effort, we couldn't do the work.

= (b) _____ your effort, we couldn't do the work.

= (c) _____ your effort, we couldn't do the work.

③ **Without** their help, I could not have finished it.

= (a) _____ their help, I could not have finished it.

= (b) _____ their help, I could not have finished it.

= (c) _____ their help, I could not have finished it.

④ But for electricity, their life would have been much harder.

= _____ electricity, their life would have been much harder.

= _____ electricity, their life would have been much harder.

= _____ electricity, their life would have been much harder.

(4) “It is (high) time +S 가정법 과거동사”의 해석을 적어보자.

(5) (a)It is high (about) time S _____.

= (b)It is high (about) time S _____

= (c)It is high (about) time for S _____

(6) 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 말을 채우자.

① It is about time you _____ to bed.
(동사 go 사용)

② (a)It is high time they _____ for their house.

= (b)It is about time they _____ leave for their house.

= It is time they left for their house.

= (c)It is about time for them _____ for their house.

(7) 다음 물음에 답하자.

① “would rather S 가정법 과거동사”의 해석을 적어보자.

② “would rather S 가정법 과거완료동사”의 해석을 적어보자.

I

[정답]

(1)

- (a) But for
- (b) If it were not
- (c) Were it not
- (d) 만약 ~가 없다면

(2)

- (a) If it had not been
- (b) Had it not been
- (c) 만약 ~가 없었더라면,

(3)

①

- (a) But for
- (b) If it were not for
- (c) Were it not for

②

- (a) Without
- (b) If it were not for
- (c) Were it not for

③

- (a) But for
- (b) If it had not been for
- (c) Had it not been for

④

- (a) Without
- (b) If it had not been for
- (c) Had it not been for

(4) “~해야 할때다, 이제 ~해야지”라는 화자의 소망,재촉등의 주관적 감정을 나타내는 표현

(5)

(a) 가정법 과거동사

(b) should 동사원형

(c) toV

(6)

① went

②(a) left (b) should (c) to leave

(7)

① “~가...하면 좋을텐데”

예문) I would rather you paid me now.

(지금 당신이 지불해주시면 더 좋겠습니다.)

② “~가...했더라면 좋을 텐데”

예문) I'd rather you hadn't told everyone about it.

(당신이 그것에 대해 모든 사람에게 말하지 않았더라면 더 좋을텐데.)