

STEP



* *
극미세영문법
[9-9] 컨닝페이퍼

1. 재귀대명사의 (a)정의를 내리고, (b)예문을 통해 정확하게 설명하세요.

(a)(정의) _____

(b)(예문) _____

2. 재귀대명사의 단수/ 복수 형태이다. 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 단어를 적으시오.

단수		복수	
I	myself	we	ourselves
you	yourself	you	yourselves
he	① _____		
she	herself	they	② _____
it	③ _____		

3. 재귀 대명사의 2가지 용법이 있다. 각각의 특징을 예문을 통해 설명하시오.

① 재귀용법
(특징) _____
(예문) _____

② 강조용법
(특징) _____
(예문) _____

4. 다음 표현들의 뜻을 각각 써보세요.

① by oneself

② for oneself

③ by(of) itself

④ between ourselves

⑤ in itself

⑥ beside oneself

⑦ in spite of oneself

⑧ help oneself to~

⑨ hurt oneself

⑩ make oneself at home

5. 빈칸에 알맞은 재귀대명사를 쓰세요.

- ① We should always ask _____, "Are we doing right?"
- ② He is angry at _____.
- ③ My three-year old sister has fallen asleep by _____.
- ④ They painted the room _____.
- ⑤ The door opened of _____.

6. 밑줄 친 부분을 생략할 수 있으면 O, 생략할 수 없으면 X 표시 하세요.

- ① I looked at myself in the mirror.

- ② The president himself gave me the prize.

- ③ The lady is the owner of the shopping center herself.

- ④ It is tough in itself.

7. 괄호 안에서 문법상 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

① I saw [myself/ ourselves/ me/ I] on TV.

② Carl, can you introduce [yourself/ yourselves/ you] to them?

③ He bought [he/ himself/ his] a new watch.

④ He is writing a letter to [himself/ his].

⑤ She taught [herself/ himself] how to swim.

⑥ She is drawing [herself/ himself] now.

⑦ My aunt cut [himself/ herself] with a knife.

⑧ We enjoyed [us/ ourselves/ we/ our] at the picnic.

⑨ The boys were looking at [himself/ themselves] in the mirror.

⑩ They are proud of [their/ themselves].

1. [정답]

(정의) 재귀대명사란 동일 절에서 주어와 목적어가 같은 경우에 “-self”나 “-selves”를 사용하는 것을 말합니다.

(예문) I think that she said to herself.

(나는 그녀가 독백을 했다고 생각한다.)

The dog is barking at itself.

(그 개는 자신에게 짖고 있다.)

He killed himself.

(그는 자살했다.)

2. [정답]

- ① himself ② themselves ③ itself

3. [정답]

- ① 재귀용법: 동일 절에서 주어와 동사나 전치사의 목적어와 동일물이나 동일인 경우를 말하며, 이때 재귀대명사는 생략이 절대 불가하다.

(예시1) I think that Sally enjoyed herself at the party.

(Sally = herself)

(예시2) Susan is talking to herself.

(Susan = herself)

(예시3) Susan is talking to her.

(Susan ≠ her)

- ② 강조용법: 주어, 목적어, 보어를 강조하는 경우를 말하며, 이때 재귀대명사는 생략 가능하다.

(예시1) I fixed the bike myself.

(예시2) He himself did it.

4. [정답]

- ① by oneself 홀로, 혼자서
- ② for oneself 혼자 힘으로, 스스로
- ③ by(of) itself 저절로, 자연발생적으로
- ④ between ourselves 우리끼리 이야기지만
- ⑤ in itself 그 자체가, 본래

- ⑥ beside oneself 제정신이 아닌
- ⑦ in spite of oneself 자기도 모르게
- ⑧ help oneself to~(~을) 마음껏 먹다
- ⑨ hurt oneself 다치다
- ⑩ make oneself at home 편하게 지내다

5. [정답]

- ① ourselves ② himself ③ herself ④ themselves ⑤ itself

6. [정답]

- ① X ② O ③ O ④ X

7. [정답]

- ① myself ② yourself ③ himself ④ himself ⑤ herself
- ⑥ herself ⑦ herself ⑧ ourselves ⑨ themselves ⑩ themselves